



OPERATOR'S MANUAL

ZIR. ZEETER

422 & 424

IMPORTANT

The Dixon ZTR mower is both easy and fun to operate. However, any power mower must be operated properly to be safe. It is not a toy or a recreational vehicle. Before you start to use the mower, read the operator's manual carefully, and become completely familiar with the controls. Your Dixon dealer will gladly provide a check-out ride, and answer any questions.

READ CAREFULLY

You have purchased a top quality lawn mower that has been carefully inspected and adjusted at the factory. This lawn mower is warranted for 1 year from date of delivery against all defects in materials and workmanship. Lawn mowers used for commercial service are warranted for 30 days from date of delivery. SEE YOUR DEALER FOR WARRANTY SERVICE FOR PARTS.

ONE-YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY

This lawn mower is warranted for one (1)year from date of delivery against all defects in materials and workmanship. Lawn mowers used for commercial service are warranted for 30 days from date of delivery. (Lawn mowers other than those used only at residence of owner are considered as commercial service.)

Each new mower is warranted against manufacturing defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service. Our obligation, under this warranty, shall be limited to the replacement to the original retail purchaser of any part or parts, which, within the warranty period, shall be shown to be defective due to faulty workmanship or materials at the factory. All parts claimed defective must be returned to the factory for inspection, repair, or replacement with transportation charges prepaid.

This warranty does not apply to damage in transit or damage caused by misuse, negligence or accident, to alterations or repairs done outside the factory or authorized service stations, nor does it obligate us to assume any transportation charges in connection with the replacement of parts claimed to be defective.

Our warranty does not apply to the blades or belts on our mowers due to the very nature Of the function they perform and to the elements they are exposed to.

The warranty specifically excludes engines and tires which are warranted separately by their respective manufacturers. All claims for defective engines or engine parts must be made in accordance with the engine manufacturer's warranty.

We reserve the right to make changes in design and changes or improvements on our product without imposing any obligation upon ourselves to install the same on products heretofore manufactured.

This warranty is null and void if any parts other than original manufacturer's parts are used. There is no other express warranty.

IMPLIED WARRANTIES, including those of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are limited to one (1) year from purchase and, to the extent permitted by law, any and all implied warranties are excluded.

SERIAL NUMBERS

The lawn mower has three serial numbers:

<u>Mower Number</u> — Located on frame at right rear transaxle mount. <u>Transaxle Number</u> — Located on transaxle. <u>Engine Number</u> — Located on engine. <u>When referring to serial number on Warranty Registration, etc., use Mower Serial Number located on frame.</u>

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

BEFORE MOWING

- 1. Read these safety instructions and engine manufacturer's operating and maintenance instructions that are furnished with the mower.
- 2. Discuss proper maintenance with your Dixon dealer, to save money and prevent injury. Consult your dealer before removing any parts.
- 3. Don't allow anyone to operate your Dixon mower without proper instruction. Young children should never be allowed to operate any power mower, riding or walking.
- 4. Before mowing, pick up all debris—particularly stones and sharp objects.
- 5. Before starting the engine, make sure the gas cap is in place.

DURING MOWER OPERATION

- The revolutionary Dixon mower attracts many admiring neighbors. But when mowing, all persons — especially children — and pets should be cleared from the mowing area.
- 2. Wear appropriate, safe clothing when mowing close-fitting jeans or slacks and heavy leather or safety shoes with rough soles. Never use any kind of mower with bare feet or open sandals, not even an old push-type model!
- 3. When grass is wet or slippery, do not use any riding mower.
- 4. Always mow at the slowest speed that will cut satisfactorily.
- 5. Keep hands and feet away from the blade at all times.
- 6. Although the Dixon mower is equipped with a missile

- deflector, keep persons clear of the discharge chute. Do not operate
- 7. Use extreme caution when mowing hills or slopes with *any mower*.
- 8. Always disengage blades before taking the mower across walks or objects that project above the surface.
- 9. When the mower is not in use, turn the engine off; never leave the engine running unattended. Your Dixon mower is equipped with a weight-sensitive switch that kills the engine when operator leaves the seat while blades are engaged. Test this important safety feature before each time mower is used. This may be done by starting engine, engaging blades and then rising slightly from seat. If engine does not stop, see your dealer for necessary repair.
- 10. Before adjusting your mower or adding fuel, turn the engine off. Let it cool, and disconnect the spark plug so the engine cannot start by accident. Be sure all moving parts are stopped.
- 11. Never run the engine indoors; the fumes are dangerous.
- 12. Before backing your Dixon mower, stop, turn around, and look.
- 13. Gasoline fumes are explosive; use only approved gasoline containers to store small amount of fuel. No special oil/gas mixtures are needed for your Dixon mower.
- 14. If the mower should start vibrating, stop the engine immediately and check for damage or loose parts. Vibration is usually the warning of trouble.
- 15. Never lift lawn mower by the body; lift only by the frame.
- 16. Never carry passengers.

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ALWAYS SET PARKING BRAKE AND DISENGAGE BLADE OPERATION BEFORE DISMOUNTING.

IMPORTANT OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

Dixon ZTR mowers offer a new concept in mowing, providing unique maneuverability and ease. The following procedures will allow one to become familiar with the unique method of control very easily.

- **1. SET PARKING BRAKE** Be sure that drive levers are free and in the neutral position. (When drive levers are released, they should return to neutral position.)
- 2. "Blade Operation" lever is to be set in the "Disengage" position.
- 3. Move throttle control to "Choke" position.
- 4. To start models with electric starting, simply insert ignition key and turn to the far right position. When the engine starts, release the ignition key and it will remain in the "RUN" position. To stop the engine simply turn the key to the "OFF" position.

NOTE: Some electric start models are also equipped with manual start provision. To start engine manually turn switch to "RUN" and pull the starter rope.

- 5. Set engine to desired speed by adjusting throttle control. (Suggest set at slow speed during initial operation.)
- NOTE SAFETY FEATURE: Safety switches stop engine when operator leaves seat while blades are engaged, and engine cannot be started when blades are engaged. OP-ERATOR SHOULD TAKE PRECAUTIONS AND NOT RELY ON SAFETY SWITCHES.
- 7. This unit is equipped with a unique transaxle that requires only two drive levers to control braking, turning, direction and acceleration. TO GO FORWARD From neutral position gently push both drive levers forward; to increase speed move levers further forward.

TO GO BACKWARD

From neutral position gently pull both drive levers rearward.

TURNING

Turning is controlled by moving one drive lever slightly forward or rearward of the other. To turn left, move left lever rearward of right lever. To turn "square corners" move lever of desired direction to neutral. To turn on mower's own axis (Zero Radius) reduce speed and move one lever to reverse position and the other to forward position.

BRAKING

To brake mower, move both levers in direction opposite of travel, release levers to neutral, set parking brake. When stopping on incline, it may be necessary to hold slight pressure on levers in direction opposite of slope, until parking brake is set.

ALWAYS SET PARKING BRAKE BEFORE DISMOUNTING.

INITIAL OPERATION

It is recommended that first operation of mower be done at a slow throttle setting with mower blades disengaged until operator is thoroughly familiar with the unit.

You may have a tendency to "over control" mower at first. Slight movement - fingertip control — is all that's necessary for easy operation.

- 8. Mower Blade operation:
 - Cutting height is set by positioning the adjustment lever.
 Push button knob on top of lever, set desired cutting height, lock in to position by releasing button knob.
 - To start mower blades, move lever on floor to "engage" position. To stop mower blades, move lever to "disengage" position.

ALWAYS DISENGAGE BLADE OPERATION BEFORE DISMOUNTING.

9. Parking Brake:

Parking brake is on right hand side of floor area and is engaged by pushing full forward with foot. To disengage, pull lever back toward operator by hand. In emergency situations, brake may be used in conjunction with the natural braking of the transaxle by applying pressure with foot. Always set parking brake before dismounting. Be sure that parking brake is disengaged before moving.

MAINTENANCE

BEFORE PERFORMING ANY MAINTENANCE, SHUT OFF ENGINE, ALLOW TO COOL AND DISCONNECT SPARK PLUG.

ENGINE

For complete engine operating and maintenance information, refer to engine operating and maintenance instructions furnished by the engine manufacturer and supplied with each mower.

BATTERY

Procedure for initial activation of battery:

- 1. Fill with electrolyte solution to lower ring of battery.
- 2. Let stand for 30 minutes.
- 3. Charge at 4 amps for 3 hours or 1 amp for 12 hours.
- 4. After initial filling, fluid level may be maintained with distilled water.

Procedure for off-season storage:

- 1. Charge battery.
- 2. Disconnect cables from battery terminals. Identify cables so that they may be easily reconnected to the correct

- terminal. (See also wiring diagram shown on Body Assembly illustration.)
- 3. Clean top of battery and terminals.
- 4. Do not remove battery from mower.
- 5. To reactivate, reconnect cables to correct terminals and charge battery if needed.

BELT ADJUSTMENT

The best tension for a V-belt drive is the lowest tension at which the belts will not slip under normal load condition. Check the tension on a new belt frequently during first hours of operation and every 10-15 hours or monthly thereafter. Too much tension shortens belt and bearing life. Too little tension causes slippage and loss of power. Be sure that belts and pulleys are kept free of foreign material. If belt slippage occurs, tighten it just enough to prevent slippage.

TRANSAXLE DRIVE BELT

To adjust tension, loosen four (4) bolts which hold engine to mount and belt keeper in place. Adjust tension bolt (located at rear of chassis) until desired tension is achieved. <u>Do not over tighten</u>. Tighten four (4) bolts holding engine.

MOWER DRIVE BELT

Belt tension for mower drive belt is adjusted by loosening nut on mower deck turnbuckle assembly and turning turnbuckle to achieve desired tension. Retighten nut. Tension should be checked with belt in engaged position.

REPLACE BELTS WHEN ADJUSTMENT CAN NO LONGER BE MADE SATISFACTORILY OR IF BELTS BECOME WORN.

BODY ROMOVAL ZTR 422 - 424

- 1. Disconnect throttle cable from engine.
- 2. Remove four (4) control lever bolts and remove upper control levers.
- 3. Remove engaging handle by removing bolt and nut under handle.
- 4. Remove the two (2) attach nuts on floor of body and two (2) sheet metal screws at the rear of body.
- 5. Disconnect the rear wiring loom from the body by lightly squeezing the Econo-Seal plug. This plug is located at the left rear of the body.
- Note: Loosen bolts that hold safety switch (P/N 4079) mount plate and slide switch away from engaging rod. Tighten one bolt just enough to hold switch in this position until body is reassembled.
- 7. Place height adjustment lever in vertical position and carefully lift body up and off of chassis.
- 8. Reverse the above procedure for assembly.

Note: With the mower deck in the engaged position slide the switch bracket toward the engaging rod (P/N 6087-1) until the switch leaf just makes contact with the switch button. Tighten both bolts in switch bracket. With the mower deck engaged, attempt to start engine in all cutting height positions. If engine starts in any cutting height position readjust the switch. Disengage the mower deck and start the engine in each cutting height position. If engine fails to start in any cutting height position readjust switch. With operator in normal mowing position engage mower deck and remove weight from seat. The engine should die. Repeat this procedure in each cutting height position.

CHAIN DRIVES

ADJUSTMENT

To adjust the drive chains, the body must be removed and shims added behind the transaxle. Loosen 4 bolts which hold the transaxle to the frame. Insert shims as needed for adjustment between transaxle and mount plates. When properly adjusted, the slack span at the mid-point of the chain should have a total possible movement perpendicular to the chain of about 9/16". Tighten the 4 bolts which hold the transaxle to the frame. Replace chain when rollers become loose, chain breaks, or chain fails to operate properly.

LUBRICATION

- 1. Chains: Proper Iubrication is important for effective roller chain operation. Use high quality lubricating oil (do not use grease or extra heavy oil) and apply drops of oil to the chain joints every 10-15 hours of operation.
- 2. Front Caster Assembly: Each caster assembly has a grease fitting located on the underside of the bearing. For best results, use any good multi-purpose grease every 10-15 hours of operation.
- 3. All other Bearings: All other bearings on your mower are sealed and require no lubrication.

WHEELS AND TIRES

Correct tire pressure is essential to the correct operation of the machine. The correct pressure for the drive tires is 8-10 lbs. The front tires should be inflated to 20-24 lbs. <u>Lug nuts should be checked periodically.</u>

ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

Keep ail connections clean and tight. Maintain the fluid in the battery at correct level.

BODY

The body may be washed with a mild detergent and waxed with any automotive type wax.

INSTALLING AND REMOVING MOWER DECK FROM FRAME

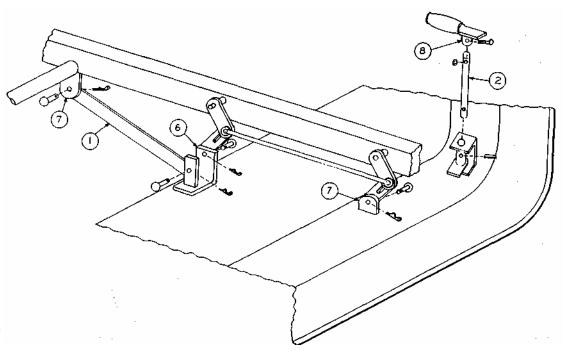
- 1. Attach stabilizer arms to mower deck with pins and clips as shown on drawing.
- 2. Attach the Vz" dia. engaging rod with a rollpin through the engaging cam.
- 3. Position the drive belt on pulleys.
- 4. Place mower deck under unit in approximate operating position with engaging rod through hole in the floor.
- Connect drive belt to lower engine pulley, being certain that belt is inside of belt guides. Loosen belt keeper by loosening the two rear engine mount bolts; this will allow belt to be placed on motor pulley. Retighten engine mount bolts.
- 6. Attach lift linkage to mower deck on the inside of the attaching lugs as shown on drawing with pins and clips. (4 places)
- 7. Attach stabilizer arms to pivot point on the inside of attaching bracket with pins and clips.
- 8. Place engaging handle on engaging rod and fasten with bolt and locknut.
- 9. After installing pin clips, rotate pins so that open end of clip is down.

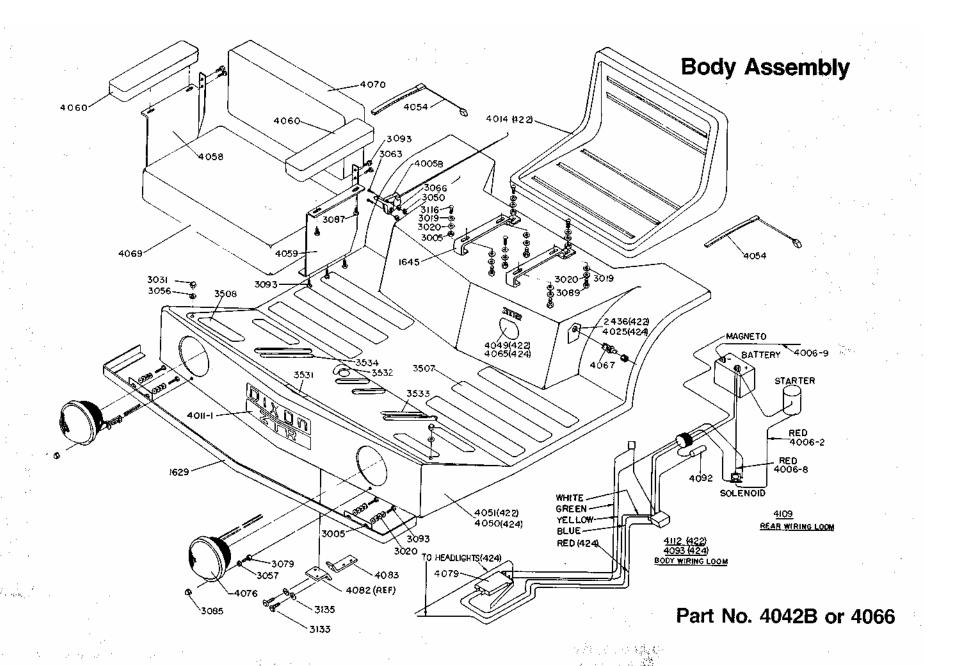
TRANSAXLE

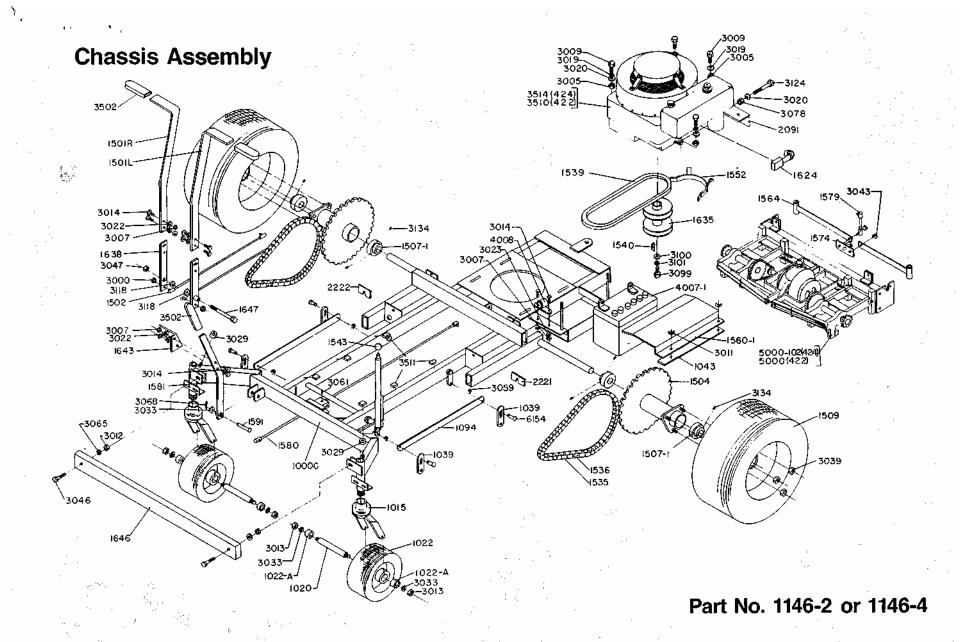
For adjustment or repair confer with authorized Dixon dealer service department. Adjustment or repair by other than authorized dealer voids warranty.

SPARE PARTS

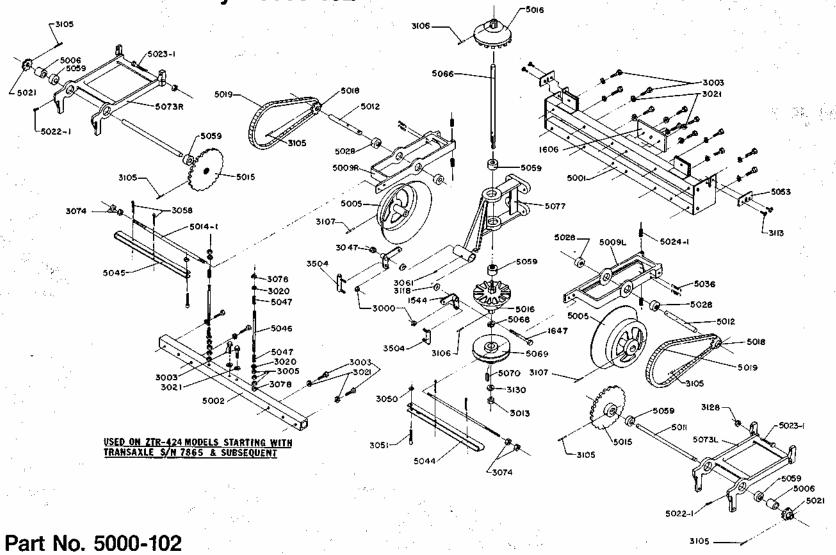
See your dealer for ordering spare parts or warranty service.



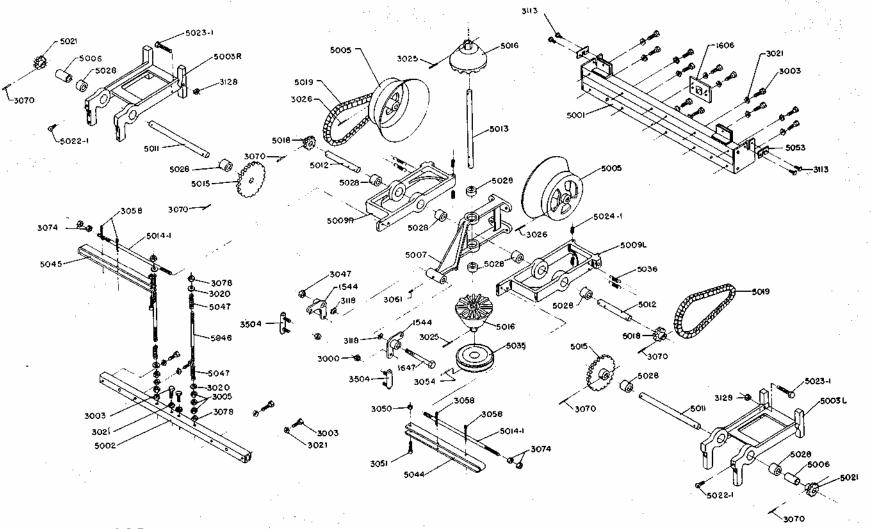




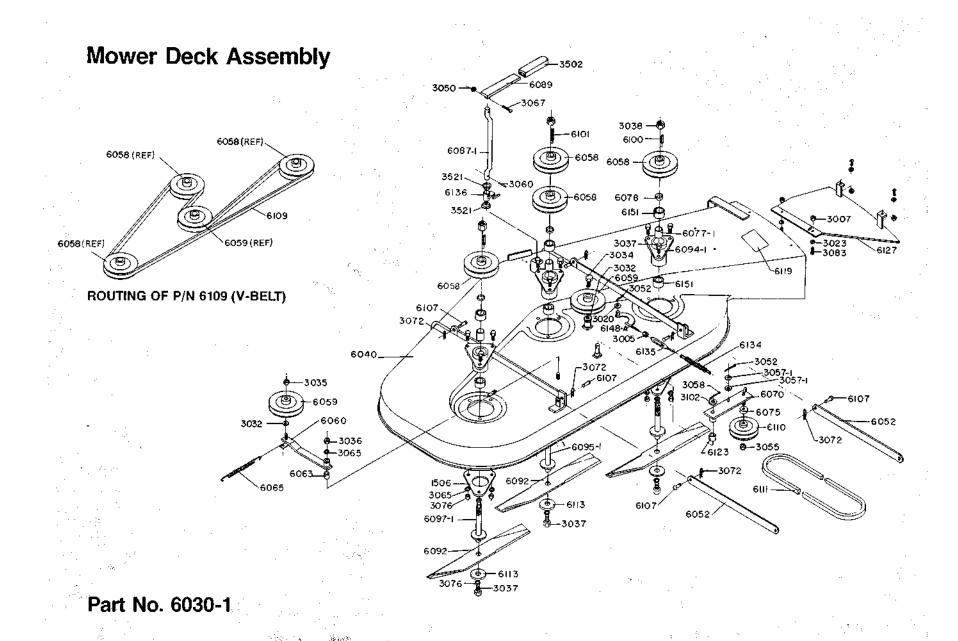
Transaxle Assembly - 5000-102



Transaxle Assembly - 5000



Part No. 5000



PARTS LIST FOR 42" MODELS

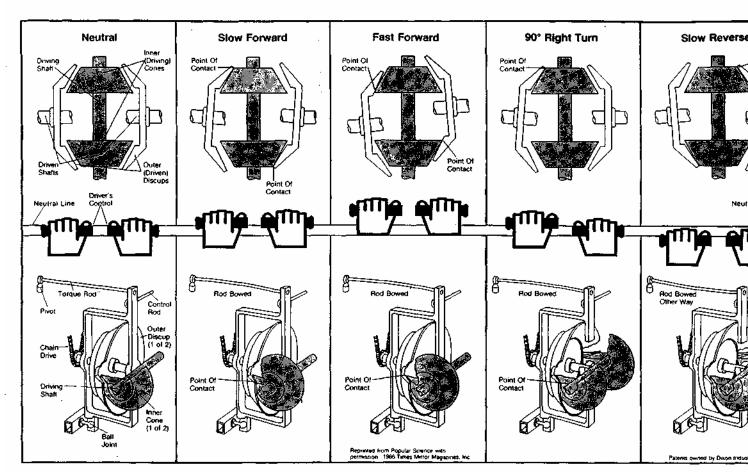
| Part N | o. DescriptionPart No. | Description | n "Part No. | Description | |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 1000C | Frame Weldment | 1581 | Brake Pedal Arm Weldment | 4006-9 | Battery - Ground Cable |
| 1014 | Caster Pipe Nipple | 1591 | Brake Pedal Pin | | 12 V Battery |
| 1015 | Caster Weldment | 1606 | Brake Mount Weldment | 4008 | Solenoid |
| 1020 | Caster Axle | 1624 | Oil Drain Assembly | 4009 | Wire Clip (not shown) |
| 1022 | Caster Wheel & Tire | 1629 | Bumper Weldment | 4011-1 | |
| 1022A | Caster Wheel Bearing | 1635 | Double Engine Pulley | 4013 | Wire Tie |
| 1039 | Lower Lift Link | 1636 | Bellcrank Kit | 4014 | Seat, ZTR 422 |
| 1043 | Battery Strap | 1638 | Lower Control Lever Assembly | 4014A | Seat Assembly (includes 4054) |
| 1093 | Tie Bar Assembly | 1643 | Brake Pedal | 4022 | Ground Terminal |
| 1094 | Tie Bar | 1645 | Seat Bracket | 4025 | Switch Decal |
| 1095 | Caster Weldment Assembly | 1646 | Weight Brace | 4049 | Model Decal, ZTR 422 |
| 1501R | Upper Control Lever R | 1647 | Control Pin (replaces 1604) | 4050 | Body, ZTR 424 |
| 1501L | Upper Control Lever L | 2091 | Tension Bracket | 4051 | Body, ZTR 422 |
| 1502 | Control Rod Assembly | 2221 | Transaxle Shim 16 ga. | 4054 | Seat Switch Assembly |
| 1503 | Wheel Hub Assembly | 2222 | Transaxle Shim 22 ga. | 4058 | Arm Rest Bracket R |
| 1504 | Wheel Hub | 2436 | Switch Decal | 4059 | Arm Rest Bracket L |
| 1506 | Hub Flange | 3029 | Front Grommet | 4060 | Arm Rest |
| 1507-1 | Wheel/Hub Bearing | 3059 | Spring Wire Clip | 4065 | Model Decal, ZTR 424 |
| 1509 | Rear Wheel & Tire | 3502 | Hand Grip | 4067 | Ignition Switch |
| 1535 | Drive Chain | 3504 | Double BallJoint | 4067A | Switch Key (for 4067) |
| 1536 | Chain Connecting Link | 3507 | Floor Pad - Long | 4069 | Seat Bottom |
| 1539 | Transaxle Drive Belt | 3508 | Floor Pad - Short | 4070 | Seat Back |
| 1540 | Engine Shaft Key | 3511 | Adhesive Bumper | 4071 | Seat Assembly |
| 1543 | Lift Knob | 3521 | Engaging Cam Mount Bushing | 4075 | 10 AMP Fuse (not shown) |
| 1544 | Bellcrank Assembly | 3531 | Decal - Operating Instructions | 4076 | Headlight Assembly |
| 1552 | Belt Keeper Weldment | 3532 | Decal - Blade Drive | 4079 | Body Switch |
| 1560-1 | Battery Splash Guard | 3533 | Decal - Cutting Height | 4083 | Switch Bracket - Switch Section |
| 1564 | Brake Arm Weldment | 3534 | Decal - Parking Brake (42") | 4092 | Fuse Holder |
| 1574 | Brake Pivot Weldment | 4005B | Throttle Cable | 4093 | Body Wiring Loom |
| 1579 | Short Brake Rod | 4006-2 | Solenoid - Starter Cable | 4109 | Rear Wiring Loom |
| 1580 | Long Brake Rod | 4006-8 | Solenoid - Battery Cable | 4112 | Body Wiring Loom |

| Part No. Description | Part No | o. Description | Part No. | Description |
|----------------------------|---------|---|----------|--|
| 4113 Wiring Kit | 5028 | Transaxle Bearing | 6070 | Engaging Idler Weldment |
| 4114 Wiring Kit | 5035 | Transaxle V-Pulley | 6075 | Engaging Idler Spacer |
| 5000 Transaxle | 5036 | Pivot Spring | 6077-1 | Bearing Spacer (use w/6094-1) |
| 5000-102 Transaxle | 5044 | Torque Rod Stiffener L | 6078 | Pulley Spacer |
| 5001 Rear Tube Assembly | 5045 | Torque Rod Stiffener R | 6087-1 | Engaging Rod |
| 5002 Front Tube | 5046 | Positive Neutral Rod | 6089 | Engaging Handle |
| 5003R Support R | 5047 | Positive Neutral Spring | 6092 | Mower Blade |
| 5003L Support L | 5050 | Positive Neutral Kit | 6093-1 | Outer Hub Assembly (replaces 6093) |
| 5004R Support Assembly R | 5053 | Brake Arm Retainer | 6094-1 | Deck Hub Casting |
| 5004L Support Assembly L | 5054 | Transaxle Service Tool Kit | 6095-1 | Center Shaft |
| 5005 Discup | 5055 | Torque Rod Stiffener Kit | 6097-1 | Outer Shaft |
| 5006 Support Spacer | 5059 | Double Bearing | 6100 | Outer Shaft Key |
| 5007 Cone Frame | 5061R | HD Support Assembly R | 6101 | Center Shaft Key |
| 5009R Cradle R | 5061L | HD Support Assembly L | 6107 | Deck Pin |
| 5009L Cradle L | 5065 | HD Cone Frame Assembly | 6108-1 | Center Hub Assembly (replaces 6108) |
| 501 OR Cradle Assembly R | 5066 | HD Cone Frame Shaft | 6109 | V-Belt |
| 5010L Cradle Assembly L | 5068 | HD Pulley Spacer | 6110 | V-Idler Pulley |
| 5011 Support Shaft | 5069 | HD Transaxle Pulley | 6111 | Deck Drive V-Belt |
| 5012 Cradle Shaft | 5070 | Transaxle Key | 6113 | Blade Washer |
| 5013 Cone Frame Shaft | 5073R | HD Support R | 6119 | Caution Decal |
| 5014-1 Torque Rod | 5073L | HD Support L | 6123 | Engaging Idler Stud Bushing |
| 5015 - 24 T Sprocket | 5077 | HD Cone Frame | 6127 | Deflector Weldment |
| 5016 Molded Cone (each) | 6030-1 | Mower Deck Assembly | 6134 | Engaging Spring |
| 5018 9 T Sprocket - Narrow | 6040 | Mower Deck Weldment | 6135 | ⁵ / ₁₆ " Turnbuckle |
| 5019 Transaxle Chain | 6052 | Stabilizer Arm | 6136 | Engaging Cam Weldment |
| 5021 9 T Sprocket - Wide | 6058 | V-Pulley | 6148A | Connecting Arm Assembly |
| 5022-1 Thumbscrew | 6059 | Flat Idler Pulley | 6151 | Mower Deck Bearing |
| 5023-1 Pivot Bolt | 6060 | Serpentine Idler Weldment | 6154, | ⁵ / ₁₆ " x 1" Rivet |
| 5024-1 Cradle Spring | 6063 | ⁵ / ₁₆ " OD x ³ / ₈ " ID Bronze Bushing | 8005 | Fiberglass Repair Kit (limited shelf life) |
| 5025 Cone Frame Assembly | 6065 | Serpentine Idler Spring | | |

OWNER INFORMATION

| Date Mower Purchased | Mower Model Number | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Mower Purchased from | | |
| | dealer name & address | |
| Mower Serial Number | | |
| Oil changed this date: | | |
| 1 | 4 | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | 6 | |
| | | |
| Engine tuned this date: | | |
| 1 | 3 | |
| 2 | | |







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